

1ST REPUBLIC	COMMONWEALTH		2ND REPUBLIC		COMMONWEALTH		3RD REPUBLIC			MARTIAL LAW	4TH REPUBLIC	5TH REPUBLIC		
														
Emilio Aguinaldo	Manuel L. Quezon	Jose P. Laurel	Sergio Osmeña	Manuel Roxas	Elpidio Quirino	Ramon Magsaysay	Carlos P. Garcia	Diosdado Macapagal	Ferdinand E. Marcos	Corazon C. Aquino	Fidel V. Ramos	Joseph E. Estrada	Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo	Benigno S. Aquino III

Presidency	January 23, 1899 - March 23, 1901	November 15, 1935 - August 1, 1944	October 14, 1943 - August 17, 1945	August 1, 1944 - May 28, 1946	May 28, 1946 - April 15, 1948	April 17, 1948 - December 30, 1953	December 30, 1953 - March 17, 1957	March 18, 1957 - December 30, 1961	December 30, 1961 - December 30, 1965	December 30, 1965 - February 25, 1986	February 25, 1986 - June 30, 1992	June 30, 1992 - June 30, 1998	June 30, 1998 - January 20, 2001	January 20, 2001 - June 30, 2010	June 30, 2010 - June 30, 2016
Vice Presidents		Sergio Osmeña			Elpidio Quirino	Fernando Lopez	Carlos P. Garcia	Diosdado Macapagal	Emmanuel Pelaez	Fernando Lopez, Arturo Tolentino	Salvador Laurel	Joseph Ejercito Estrada	Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo	Tefisto Guingona, Manuel de Castro	Jejomar C. Binay
Education	Bachelor of Arts, Colegio de San Juan de Letran (college preparatory)	Bachelor of Arts, Colegio de San Juan de Letran (1894); Bachelor of Laws, University of Santo Tomas (1903)	Bachelor of Laws, University of the Philippines (1915); Master of Laws, Escuela de Derecho (1919); Doctor of Civil Laws, Yale University (1920); Doctor of Philosophy, University of Santo Tomas (1936); Honoris Causa, Tokyo University (1938)	Seminario - Colegio de San Carlos (1892); Bachelor of Arts, Colegio de San Juan de Letran (1894); Bachelor of Laws, University of Santo Tomas (1903);	Manila High School (now Araullo High School) (1910); Bachelor of Laws, University of the Philippines (1913)	Manila High School (now Araullo High School) (1911); Bachelor of Laws, University of the Philippines (1915)	Bachelor of Arts, Major in Commerce, Jose Rizal University (1932)	Bachelor of Laws, Philippine Law School (1923)	Bachelor of Laws (1935); Master of Laws (1941); Doctor of Civil Law (1947); Doctor of Economics (1957); University of Santo Tomas	Bachelor of Laws, University of the Philippines (1939)	Bachelor of Arts, Major in French and Mathematics, College of Mount Saint Vincent (1953)	United States Military Academy at West Point (1950); Master of Science in Civil Engineering, University of Illinois (1951); Master in National Security Administration, National Defense College of the Philippines (1969); Master in Business Administration, Ateneo de Manila University (1980)	Ateneo de Manila High School (Attended until 1953, did not graduate); Mapua Institute of Technology (did not graduate)	BA Economics, Assumption College (1968); Studies in International Trade, Georgetown University (1966); MA Economics, Ateneo de Manila University (1978); PhD Economics, University of the Philippines (1985)	Bachelor of Arts, Major in Economics, Ateneo de Manila University (1981)
Prior Profession	Entrepreneur, Soldier, Politician	Land surveyor		Journalist	Interpreter in the Court of First Instance of the City of Manila		Mechanic, Bus shop superintendent	Poet, High School teacher	Poet, Reporter			Civil Engineer			
Profession	Entrepreneur, Politician	Lawyer	Lawyer	Lawyer	Lawyer	Lawyer	Manager	Lawyer	Lawyer	Lawyer	Housewife	Professional Soldier	Actor	Economics Professor	Economist
Academe			College of Law, University of the Philippines; Philippine Law, Lacson College; Faculty of Law, University of Santo Tomas; National Law College, University of Manila; Institute of Law, Far Eastern University; College of Law, Central University; College of Law, Adamson University		Professor of Law, Philippine Law School (1916)	Law School Dean (Adamson University)		Law School Dean	Professor of English, University of the Philippines; Professor of Law, University of Santo Tomas and San Beda College					Professor, Assumption College (1977-1987); Professor, Ateneo de Manila University (1977-1987); Professor, University of the Philippines (1977-1987)	
Military Service	General of the Philippine Revolutionary Army	Major			Brigadier General		Captain			Major (Active); Colonel (Inactive)		Chief of Staff of the Armed Forces of the Philippines			
Judicial			Associate Justice of the Supreme Court (1936-1941); Chief Justice of the Supreme Court (1941)		Secretary and law clerk to Chief Justice Cayetano Arellano (1913 - 1915)										
Legislative: Local		Municipal Councillor of Lucena		Municipal Councillor of Cebu	Municipal councillor of Capiz (1919)										
Legislative: Lower House		Assemblyman in the Philippine Assembly (1907 - 1909)		Representative of the 2nd District of Cebu (1905-1907); Speaker of the House	Speaker of the House (1922-1933); Representative of the 1st District of Capiz (1922-1935); Assemblyman for the 1st District of Capiz, National Assembly (1935-1938)	Legal Clerk in the Philippine Commission; Representative of the 1st District of Ilocos (1919-1922)	Representative of Zambales (April 23, 1946-September 1, 1950); House Committee Chairman of Defense (April 23, 1946-September 1, 1950)	Representative of the Third District of Bohol (1925 - 1931)	Representative of the 3rd District of Pampanga (1949-1957)	Representative of the 3rd District of Ilocos Norte (1949-1955)					Representative of the Second District of Tarlac (1998 - 2007)
Legislative: Upper House		Senator of the 5th Senatorial District (1916-1935)	Senator of the 5th Senatorial District (1925-1931)	Senator of the 10th Senatorial District (1922-1935)	Senator of the 1st Senatorial District (July 9, 1945-May 25, 1946); Senator (elected in 1941 but did not assume office due to Japanese Occupation)(1945-1946); Senate President (July 9, 1945-May 25, 1946)	Private Secretary of Senate President Manuel L. Quezon, Senator (1925 - 1946)		Senator (1945 - 1952), Minority Floor Leader		Senator (1959-1965)			Senator (1987 - 1992)	Senator (1992 - 1998)	Senator (2007 - 2010)
Executive: Local Government	Cabeza de Barangay of Binakayan, Kawit														
Executive: Provincial Government	Capitan Municipal of Kawit	Governor of Tayabas (1906 - 1907)		Governor of Cebu (1905-1907)	Governor of Capiz (1919 - 1922)		Military Governor of Zambales	Governor of Bohol (1931 - 1940)					Mayor of San Juan (1967 - 1986)		
Executive: Bureaucracy	Provincial Fiscal of Mindoro; Provincial Fiscal of Tayabas	Undersecretary of Justice, Clerk for the Bureau of Forestry, Clerk for Office of the President		Fiscal of Cebu	Chairman of the National Economic Council (1938-1941)		Member of the Rehabilitation Commission	Assistant Secretary of Foreign Affairs for Legal Affairs; Chief Negotiator to the British Government (Roxas Administration)	Presidential Technical Assistant (1946-1947)			Presidential Assistant on Military Affairs	Chairman of the Presidential Anti-Crime Commission	Assistant Secretary of Trade and Industry, Undersecretary of Trade and Industry	
Executive: Cabinet		Secretary of the Interior (1923); Commissioner of Justice (1941-1942); Commissioner of the Interior (1942)	Secretary of Public Instruction (1935 - 1939); Secretary of Health and Public Welfare (1941 - 1944)	Secretary of Finance (1938 - 1941)	Secretary of the Interior (1935-1938); Secretary of Finance (1946); Secretary of Foreign Affairs (1946-1948)	Secretary of National Defense (1950-1953)	Secretary of Foreign Affairs (1953-1957)					Secretary of National Defense (1988-1991)		Secretary of Social Welfare and Development (1995-2000)	
Executive: National Government	President of the Revolutionary Government (Tejeros Convention March 22, 1897-November 1, 1897); President of the Biak-na-Bato Republic (November 2, 1897-December 15, 1897); Dictator of the Dictatorial Government (May 24, 1898-June 22, 1898); President of the Revolutionary Government (June 23, 1898-January 22, 1899)			Vice President		Vice President		Vice President	Vice President					Vice President	Vice President
Other	Member of the Council of State (Quirino, Roxas, Magsaysay, Garcia, Macapagal administrations)	Resident Commissioner to the United States, 4th in the Philippine Bar (1903)	2nd in the Philippine Bar (1915); Delegate to the 1935 Constitutional Convention	2nd in the Philippine Bar (1903)	Delegate to the 1935 Constitutional Convention, 1st Place in the Philippine Bar (1913)	Delegate to the 1935 Constitutional Convention	7th in the Philippine Bar	1st in the Philippine Bar (1935)	1st in the Philippine Bar			8th in the Civil Engineering Exams (1953)			
Date Inaugurated	January 23, 1899	November 15, 1935; December 30, 1941	October 14, 1943	August 1, 1944	May 28, 1946	April 17, 1948; December 30, 1949	December 30, 1953	March 18, 1957; December 30, 1957	December 30, 1961	December 30, 1965 - December 30, 1969 - June 30, 1981 - February 25, 1986	February 25, 1986	June 30, 1992	June 30, 1998	January 20, 2001 and June 30, 2004	June 30, 2010
Place Inaugurated	Malolos, Bulacan	Legislative Building, Manila (1941); Corregidor Island (1941)	Legislative Building, Manila	Washington D.C.	Legislative Building, Manila	Malacañan Palace (1948); Independence Grandstand (1949)	Independence Grandstand, Manila	Malacañan Palace (1957); Independence Grandstand (1957)	Independence Grandstand	Independence Grandstand (1965, 1969, 1981); Malacañan Palace (1986)	Club Filipino	Quirino Grandstand	Barasain Church, Malolos, Bulacan	EDSA Shrine (2001); Provincial Capitol of Cebu (2004)	Quirino Grandstand
Date Elected	January 23, 1899	September 16, 1935; November 11, 1941	September 25, 1943	August 1, 1944	April 23, 1946	Assumed April 17, 1948; November 8, 1949	November 10, 1953	Assumed March 18, 1957 and November 12, 1957	November 14, 1961	November 9, 1965, November 11, 1969, June 16, 1981	February 25, 1986	May 11, 1992	May 11, 1998	January 20, 2001; May 10, 2004	May 10, 2010